## 3.1 <br> LINES AND ANGLES

- Identify Lines and Planes
- Identify Parallel and Perpendicular Lines
- Identify pairs of angles formed by transversals


## Pairs of Lines Revisited

Classify each of the following pairs of lines as parallel, intersecting, same line, or skew.

## Pair of Lines

a. $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{B C}$
b. $\overleftrightarrow{A D}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{B C}$
c. $\overleftrightarrow{E I}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{I H}$
d. $\overleftrightarrow{B F}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{E H}$
e. $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C G}$
f. $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{G H}$

Classification

$\square$


## Pairs of Angles Revisited



Identify all the pairs of vertical angles:

Identify 3 linear pairs of angles:

## Bringing it together



Lines $m$ and $n$ are

Lines $m$ and $k$ are

Planes T and U are

Lines $\mathbf{k}$ and $\mathbf{n}$ are

## Parallel and Perpendicular Lines



- This line and point are on the same plane.
- The point is not on the line.
- How many lines can go through the point and be parallel to the given line?
- Do we accept this as true? Can we prove it with previous knowledge?


## Parallel Postulate



If there is a , then
there is exactly through the point and to the given line.

## Parallel and Perpendicular Lines



- This line and point are on the same plane.
- The point is not on the line.
- How many lines can go through the point and be perpendicular to the given line?
- Do we accept this as true? Can we prove it with previous knowledge?


## Perpendicular Postulate



If there is a , then
there is exactly through the point and to the given line.

## What is a transversal?



A line that more lines in different points.

## Corresponding Angles



Helpful Letter

## Corresponding angles lie on the of the transversal and in positions.

## Alternate Interior Angles



Alternate interior angles lie on the of the transversal.
They are the two lines
being crossed.

## Alternate Exterior Angles



Alternate exterior angles lie on the of the transversal.
They are the two lines being crossed.

## Same Side Interior Angles



Same Side Interior Angles lie on the of the transversal, and are the two lines being crossed. (Consecutive Int. Angles)

